1861.

QUEENSLAND.

CENSUS

OF THE

COLONY OF QUEENSLAND,

TAKEN ON THE

7TH APRIL, 1861,

UNDER THE

ACT OF COUNCIL, 24° VICTORIÆ, No. 5.

Presented to both Houses of the Legislature, by Command.

Brisbane:

BY AUTHORITY: FROM T. P. PUGH'S PRINTING OFFICE, GEORGE STREET.

1861.

CENSUS—1861.

REPORT

TO THE

HONORABLE ROBERT GEORGE WYNDHAM HERBERT, ESQ.,

COLONIAL SECRETARY, &c., &c. &c.

Registrar-General's Office,
Brisbane, 22nd August, 1861.

SIR,

In obedience to an Act of the Parliament of Queensland, "24th "Victoria, No. 5," a Census of the Population of this Colony was taken on the night of the 7th April last; its results, prefaced by a few introductory remarks connected with its collection and subsequent tabulation, together with a brief analysis of some few of the more important statistical data it has supplied, I have now the honor to forward to you. Census Act.

I. The whole responsibility of preparing, printing, and issuing the forms and preliminary instructions for enumerators and collectors; of the subsequent receipt and examination of the Schedules; of the compilation, tabulation, and of the ultimate publication of a correct Census; was, by the above Act of Parliament, imposed on me. Responsibility.

II. It was not until the 2nd of May, that is, twenty-four days after the Census had been collected, and, of course, long after all preliminary arrangements had been made, that I obtained any clerical assistance—Mr. Walter McClintock, who had been appointed to superintend the tabulation, aided by one clerk, commenced his work on that day; the further assistance of a second clerk was obtained about the 16th of the same month. By the end of June this portion of the work was completed, and the clerks' services were dispensed with; Mr. McClintock, of whose assiduity and practical knowledge of the subject I beg to speak in the highest terms, occupied himself for about three weeks longer, in the preparation of the Census tables, to which this Report forms the preface. Amount of Clerical Assistance.

Division of the Colony into Enumerators' Districts.

III. The Colony was, "for the purposes of the above Act of "Parliament," divided into seventeen Enumerators' Districts, coinciding with the Police or Commissioners' Districts. These divisions were selected as being those whose boundaries are best known and defined, but even they proved to be in many instances very vague, and it was occasionally necessary that an arbitrary line of division between conterminous districts should be predetermined on by the Enumerators. A correct definition of the boundaries of the various divisions of the Colony is much required.

List of Enumerators and Collectors.

IV. The following is a list of the Enumerators' Districts; of the Enumerators appointed by Government; and of the number of Collectors appointed by the Enumerators to each district:—

Districts.	Enumerators.	No. of Collectors.
Brisbane, "Town"	John Petrie, Esq., Mayor ...	14
Brisbane, "Police District."	W. A. Brown, Esq., P.M. ..	17
Ipswich „ „	C. G. Gray, Esq., P.M.	15
Drayton „ „	A. D. Broughton, Esq., P.M.	15
Warwick „ „	A. E. Halloran, Esq., P.M....	6
Dalby „ „	F. S. Bowerman, Esq., C.P.S	8
Condamine „ „	R. Fotheringham, Esq., C.P.S.	5
Callandoon „ „	A. Lumsdaine, Esq., C.P.S...	2
Taroom „ „	W. Yaldwyn, Esq., J.P.	2
Gayndah „ „	M. Airey, Esq., C.P.S.	5
Nanango „ „	W. Miller, Esq., C.P.S.	3
Maryborough „ „	J. Kent, Esq., P.M.	12
Gladstone „ „	L. Young, Esq., C.P.S.	4
Rockhampton „ „	J. Jardine, Esq., P.M.	13
Maranoa, "Commissioner's District"	P. McArthur, Esq., C.C.L. ...	5
Upper Leichhardt „ „	W. H. Wiseman, Esq., C.C.L.	4
Kennedy „ „	G. E. Dalrymple, Esq., C.C.L.	1

Collection of Agricultural and Live Stock Returns.

V. In addition to the Census returns, the Collectors were required to obtain at the same time Returns of the Lands under Cultivation, and of the Numbers of Live Stock; and forms were supplied to them for that purpose from this office.

Difficulties in the way of Collectors.

VI. Several circumstances combined to make the performance of their duties in many instances most arduous, and even dangerous, to the Collectors. The weather was unpropitious—torrents of rain, falling for weeks before and after the 8th April, had broken up the roads, carried away bridges, and so seriously interfered with the internal communication, that even on those lines designated the main roads, the mails were interrupted for many days together. If this was the case on roads to some extent marked and formed, how much greater must the difficulty and danger have been when it became necessary to leave them, and when the collector had nothing beyond his own knowledge of the country to guide him for long distances, through a bush intersected by dangerous swamps or deep and treacherous creeks? Under these circumstances, it will excite no surprise that some delay arose in forwarding the returns to this office.

General Correctness of Returns and willingness to afford Information.

VII. Notwithstanding the above difficulties, I have every reason to believe that the collectors have done their work well and correctly, and a highly creditable amount of intelligence has been shown in the filling up of the Schedules. Only one person in the whole colony refused to supply the required information; but as it happens that he is registered in this office as a Minister of Religion, qualified to celebrate marriages, the information he refused to give was easily supplied, and I did not think it was necessary or expedient to gratify his desire for notoriety, and to raise him to the rank of a martyr, by enforcing payment of the legal penalties to which he had rendered himself liable. It certainly does excite some surprise that a Minister of Religion should have been so silly.

Information refused by only one Person.

Division of Colony in the last Census.

VIII. In the Census of the Colony of New South Wales, taken in the year 1856, the portion of that Colony which now forms Queensland, was divided into ten districts, consisting of the Police Districts of—

Brisbane,
Ipswich,
Drayton,
Warwick,
Dalby,
Gayndah,
Maryborough,
Surat,
Commissioners' Districts of Leichhardt,
" " Port Curtis.

Difficulties in the way of Comparison.

IX. So many alterations have taken place, since the above year, in the names, number, and boundaries of the Police and Commissioners' Districts, as to render any comparisons, other than those affecting the total population, or the population of some of the principal towns, and a very few of the districts, useless from uncertainty, and I have not therefore attempted it to any extent.

List of Census Tables.

X. The following are the Census Tables I have thought it sufficient to publish :—

1 Sex and Age,
2 Education,
3 Native Country,
4 Social and Domestic Condition,
5 Religion,
6 Occupations ;

List of Tables in the Appendix to Report.

consisting altogether of 14 sheets. I have, however, in further elucidation of the subjects to which they relate, prepared and attached as an Appendix to this Report, the following Tables, which I think may prove both useful and interesting.

(*List of Tables in Appendix.*)

A Showing the Number of Electors on the Roll at the last General Election in 1860, and the Number of Adult Males in each Electorate in April 1861.

B An Extract from the New South Wales Census of 1856, showing the Population of this Territory at that period, the Proportion of the Sexes, at eight different ages, and the Numbers in each Police or Commissioner's District.

C A Compilation from the Education Tables of the New South Wales Census of 1856, showing the state of Education in this Territory at that period.

D An Abstract, showing the number of Males and Females, distinguishing the Rural Districts from the Towns.

E A Synopsis of the Tables of Sex and Age.

F A Synopsis of the Tables of Education, showing its present state in the Urban portions of the Colony.

G A Synopsis of the Table of Education, showing its present state in the Rural portions of the Colony.

H A Synopsis of the Tables of Nationality.

I A Synopsis of the Tables showing the Social and Domestic Condition, and the Number and Description of Houses.

K A Synopsis of the Tables of Religion.

L A Synopsis of the Tables of Occupations.

These are, I think, all that are necessary to form the foundation of almost any variety of calculations or comparisons that may hereafter be required.

Importance of Present Census.

XI. This Census is, for several reasons, of more than usual interest. It is the first that has been taken, on the same day, throughout *almost* the whole of the British Colonial Dominions, and Great Britain itself; it has not only been taken simultaneously throughout the Australian Colonies, excepting, however, New Zealand, but it has also been collected and tabulated by means of the same forms. It is, moreover, to the inhabitants of this Colony of unusually great importance, as the first Census of Queensland, and as being therefore the foundation for all future statistical calculations.

Alteration in Division of Population into Ages.

XII. The only material alteration I have made in the Tabulation Tables, employed in New South Wales on the occasion of the last Census, is, that I have adopted the plan pursued in Great Britain, of dividing the ages into quinquennial periods, instead of following the New South Wales system of division into periods of 4, 7, 14, 21, 45, &c., years. This alteration is, I think, advantageous in many ways; and the principal objection that might be raised to it, viz., that it impedes comparisons with former New South Wales Tables, is of little weight, for, as I have already explained, the means of comparison are greatly interfered with by the alterations made in the Enumerators' Districts. Following then the system pursued in the United Kingdom, I have divided the age of man into eighteen periods—the first including all under one year of age, the last all above eighty, the intermediate ages being divided into quinquennial periods.

Principal Results of the Census.

XIII. The first and the grand result of this Census is to inform us that the population of Queensland on the night of the 7th April, 1861, was in number 30,059—consisting of 18,121 males and 11,938 females; and that as the population in 1856 numbered only 16,907, it has increased in five years by the addition of 13,152 souls, or at the rate of 77·79 per cent. At this rate of increase it would double itself every seven years. This, however, cannot be expected to continue; it may and probably will do so for a short time, but as population increases, the percentage of increase will diminish, unless some unforeseen circumstance, such as the discovery of a paying gold-field, should occur. At present the arrival of a single emigrant-ship causes an appreciable rise in the percentage. To compare this rapid progress, arising principally from immigration, with the slow increase of old and already densely populated countries, who, far from receiving any accession to their numbers by immigration, are counteracting the natural increase of their population by annually sending out thousands of emigrants, could answer no good purpose.

Rate of Increase.

Analysis of Increase.

XIV. If we analyse the sources of this increase to our population, we find, by the Registration Returns, that 3133 persons have been, during the last five years, added to it by the natural excess of births over deaths, thus accounting for an increase of 18·53 per cent.; the remaining increase of 10,019, or 59·26 per cent., is therefore the result of immigration, intercolonial, as well as European. An approximate statement of the results of the present Census in England and Wales gives the population at 20,205,504; being an increase in ten years of 2,134,116, or 11·81 per cent.

Excess of Births over Deaths, compared with that of Great Britain.

XV. The average annual proportion of deaths to births for four years, ending 31st December, 1860, "the Queensland records go back no "further," is 36·80 deaths to 100 births; the average in England and Wales for ten years, ending 31st December, 1850, "and I have access to "no more recent records," was 68·63 deaths to 100 births. According therefore to this calculation, the excess of births over deaths is nearly twice as great in Queensland as in Great Britain, and as the centesimal proportion of births to the whole population is also greater in the former than in the latter, being as 4·26 per cent. to about 3·37, it follows that the population of Queensland is from this one cause alone increasing centesimally more than twice as fast as in England and Wales. This is probably accounted for by the larger proportion of the population, who are adults. The number of children born, compared with the amount of the female population between the ages of fifteen and forty-five years, is as follows:—5788 was the number of the latter on the 7th April, 1861, deducting from this 250 as the approximate number of adult females who arrived between that day and the preceding 1st January, it leaves 5538 as their approximate number on 31st December, 1860; the "Registry" for that year gives the number of births at 1236—therefore, 22·32 children were given birth to, in the year 1860, by every 100 females between the ages of fifteen and forty-five. In the south-eastern division of England, comprising Surrey, Kent, Sussex, Hants, and Berks, 17·25 children were born, in 1851, to every 100 women between the ages of 20 and 45; if we compare the same ages here, we find the proportion to be 25·85 births to every 100 women of the above ages. This is only what might be expected from the far larger centesimal proportion of married women in this colony, and from the abundant supply of all the necessaries, and even of the luxuries, of life.

Number of Births compared with Adult Female Population.

Increase by Immigration.

XVI. I have already pointed out that the excess of Immigration over Emigration increased our population during the five years preceding this Census by the addition to it of 10,019; of these, 4902 arrived as immigrants from Europe, and the remainder, 5117, have been received from the other Australian colonies—principally from New South Wales.

Division of Population into Town and Country Residents.

XVII. The first great division that has been made of the population, and which is continued throughout all the Tables, is into Town and Country Inhabitants, the number and the increase of each class, numerical and centesimal, since the last Census, is as follows:—

Increase of Town and Country Population Compared.

	In 1856.	In 1861.	Numerical Increase.	Increase per Cent.
Town population	8427	15,348	6921	82·13
Country ditto	8480	14,711	6231	73·48

There is nothing requiring comment in this Table, the town population has increased faster than the country.

Increase of Brisbane and Ipswich Compared.

XVIII. The increase of the two largest towns—Brisbane and Ipswich—is as follows:—

	1856.	1861.	Numerical Increase.	Centesimal Increase.
Brisbane	4395	6051	1656	37·68
Ipswich	2459	3601	1142	46·44

Increase of Country Towns.

XIX. The centesimal increase that has taken place in some of the towns of the interior is far greater. Thus the town of Drayton, which in

1856 contained 263 inhabitants, now contains 320, and a separate town, "Toowoomba," unrecognized in the year 1856, has arisen within four miles of it, containing 1183 inhabitants; the town of Warwick, which contained 472 inhabitants, now contains 1180; and Rockhampton, an entirely new town, has sprung up with a population of 698, as the principal town of a new district, almost without white inhabitants in 1856.

Police Districts of Brisbane and Ipswich Compared.

XX. For reasons I have already given, satisfactory comparisons can be instituted but in very few instances between the population of the Country Districts in 1856 and 1861. In the two Police Districts of Brisbane and Ipswich, where this comparison can be made, it stands as follows :—

	Year 1856.	Year 1861.	Numerical Increase.	Centesimal Increase.
Rural Portion of Police Districts of Brisbane	1449	2754	1305	90·06
Rural Portion of Police Districts of Ipswich	2099	2888	789	37·59

From these two last Tables it appears that, while the town of Ipswich has increased centesimally more rapidly than Brisbane, the Country District of the latter has far outstripped the former.

Division of the Population into Sexes.

XXI. The second great division which has been made of the population, and which is also carried through all the Census Tables, is the separation of it into sexes. It would require far greater space than the usual limit of a Report of this nature affords, to enable me to enter fully into all the numerous interesting calculations that suggest themselves under this head.

Disproportion of the Sexes.

XXII. As a general rule, it may be safely laid down that a great disproportion of the sexes is a great evil, particularly where the population is dense and collected in large masses; it however admits of some question whether this assertion is not weakened, and the evils considerably modified, by the peculiarly isolated condition of most of the inhabitants of the country portion of this Colony. It is, however, an existing evil, and one which I hope and believe every succeeding year will tend to cure.

XXIII.

	Males.	Females.
In the Census of 1856 the Number of each Sex in the whole Colony was	10,379	6528
In this Census the Number is...	18,121	11,938

(*Vide* Appendix B. and D.)

Proportion of the Sexes in the whole Colony.

The proportion of females has, therefore, increased 3 per cent. In the former year there were 62·89 females to 100 males—in the latter year there are 65·88 females to 100 males; and if we deduct 537 Chinese men and 1 Chinese woman, the proportion is still better, being 67·89 females to 100 males.

Proportion of the Sexes in the Rural portions of the Colony.

The Rural Population naturally shows the greatest disproportion, viz., 4882 females to 9829 males, or only 49·67 females to 100 males; in the Urban Population it is more even, being 7056 females to 8292 males, or at the rate of 85·09 females to 100 males.

Proportion of the Sexes in the Urban portions of the Colony.

If we further analyse these Tables, we find that in harmony with a recognized law of nature, more males than females are born; and that, as a consequence, there are more males than females below the age of one year in the whole

Colony, in the proportion of 652 to 637, or 97·69 females to 100 males, but we also find that, from one year old up to 15, the females are in the preponderance, and that even up to 20 years old there is only a small decimal difference. (*Vide* Appendix E.) In populous countries the number of females continues to be in excess of the males through all the remaining years of life; but in this country, from this point, every succeeding quinquennial period shows a larger proportion of males to females. With this fact then before our eyes, it seems certain that if an equal number of the sexes be henceforth introduced by immigration, the disproportion which now exists will, from the greater number of females who survive the first year of infancy, soon disappear. The following Table will help to illustrate the above statements :—

Proportion of the Sexes below 1 year of age.

Proportion of the Sexes for remaining Periods of Life.

TABLE OF PROPORTION OF FEMALES TO MALES IN THE WHOLE POPULATION.

Table of Proportion of Sexes at Quinquennial Periods.

Under	1	year of age	there are	97·69	females to	100	males
„	5	years „	„	101·14	„	„	
„	10	„	„	102·50	„	„	
„	15	„	„	100·97	„	„	
„	20	„	„	99·59	„	„	
„	25	„	„	89·76	„	„	
„	30	„	„	81·53	„	„	
„	35	„	„	75·70	„	„	
„	40	„	„	72·79	„	„	
„	45	„	„	70·08	„	„	
„	50	„	„	68·39	„	„	
„	55	„	„	67 07	„	„	
„	60	„	„	66 50	„	„	
„	65	„	„	66·11	„	„	
„	70	„	„	66·03	„	„	
„	75	„	„	66·02	„	„	
„	80	„	„	65·99	„	„	
Over	80	„	„	65.97	„	„	

And the addition of 48 males and 14 females, of unspecified ages, brings the proportion of the whole population, as already stated, to 65·88 females to each 100 males.

XXIV. In the following Table the relative proportion of the sexes in town and country are compared, and it will be seen that the years of infancy being passed, up to the age of 30, the females in the towns are in the preponderance, but that in the country this ceases to be the case, before the age of fifteen :—

Table of the relative Proportion of the Sexes in Town and Country.

TABLE OF COMPARATIVE NUMBERS OF MALES AND FEMALES IN TOWN AND COUNTRY.

				Towns.	Country.		
Under	1	year of age	there are	97·14	98·50	females to each	100 males.
„	5	years	„	98·80	104·39	„	„
„	10	„	„	100·99	104·64	„	„
„	15	„	„	101·87	99·74	„	„
„	20	„	„	107·24	90·37	„	„
„	25	„	„	106·29	73·34	„	„
„	30	„	„	100·49	64·08	„	„
„	35	„	„	95·08	58·45	„	„
„	40	„	„	92 00	55·94	„	„
„	45	„	„	89·15	53·53	„	„
„	50	„	„	87·64	51·96	„	„
„	55	„	„	86.38	50 72	„	„
„	60	„	„	85·92	50·14	„	„
„	65	„	„	85·58	49·86	„	„
„	70	„	„	85·40	49·72	„	„
„	75	„	„	85·32	49·75	„	„
„	80	„	„	85·27	49·73	„	„
Above	80	„	„	85·21	49·74	„	„

XXV. Whilst making the above calculations, intended to refer more particularly to the proportion of the sexes, I have found it impossible to avoid introducing the next most important classification of the population,

Division of the Population into Ages.

that is, into ages, the two naturally combine to form one Table (No. 1) of sex and age.

Remarks on the value of obtaining the Ages of the People.

XXVI. It is only of recent years, and since the study of statistics has been elevated into the rank of a science, that it has been sought to collect the information required to compile a Table of Ages. It was done in England for the first time in the Census of 1851; and the example was followed in New South Wales in the Census of 1856. The door has thus been thrown open to many interesting and valuable statistical calculations. For instance, few subjects of inquiry can be of greater moment to a community than the proportion that the strong and able-bodied bear to the infant or aged part of the population; it is in other words, an inquiry into the present productive power of the country, the source whence it is to be recruited, the prospects that exist of that power being maintained, increased, or diminished, and the numbers who, having exhausted their productive powers, require in their turn to be supported by the exertions of their younger fellow-countrymen.

The Productive Powers of the Population inquired into.

XXVII. The following calculations on this subject are based upon the assumed fact that all under ten years of age, or above seventy, are non-producers. In this I have followed the data used in England, believing it to be as correct a line as can be drawn; no doubt some are so precocious and others are so strong as to anticipate or exceed the intermediate years of labour, but they are not, I think, so numerous as materially to affect the calculation, especially as they may be considered as balanced by those who, from mental imbecility or bodily weakness, are prevented from ever becoming contributors to the commonwealth. In Queensland, in 1861, there are—

Number of Non-Producers in Queensland.

Under 10 years of age,	8677	or	28·86	of the whole population.
Over 70 „	72	or	·24	of „ „
Total	8749	or	29·10	of the whole population who are non-producers.

Number of Non-Producers in New South Wales.

In New South Wales in 1856 there were—

Under 10	74,384	or	27·94	of the whole population
Over 60	7,088	or	2·66	of „ „
Total	81,472	or	30·60	of „ „

Number of Non-Producers in Great Britain.

And in Great Britain the Census of 1851 showed 57 per cent. to be non-producers.

Centesimal Number of Non-Producers in Great Britain and Queensland compared.

XXVIII. It appears by the above that, compared with Great Britain in 1851, Queensland, in 1861, contains a far larger centesimal proportion of inhabitants between the ages of 10 and 70, the proportion being such that in Queensland 71 producers have to maintain and educate only 29 non-producers, but that in England 43 producers have to maintain 57 non-producers; in New South Wales, in 1856, and Queensland, in 1861, the proportions are about the same. The burden thus cast on the producers of Queensland is so much less than is the case in England, that from this cause alone they "*i.e.*, the producers," are "with the same "proportional amount of earnings," actually twice as rich as the corresponding section of the community in England. This, however, is far from being an unqualified advantage, and is not likely to continue long. In New South Wales it will most likely be found to have diminished, and would probably have ceased to be the case ere this, except for the numerous adult population which has poured into that colony since the gold discovery. The natural source from whence our future producers are to spring, "*i.e.*, "the children," is below its proper relative proportion, and therefore the numbers who become superannuated cannot have their places fully supplied

by the rising generation. The proportion that producers bear to non-producers will, "if the operations of nature remain undisturbed," be gradually diminished, until something near the English proportion is arrived at; the introduction, however, of an adult immigration will, in proportion to its amount, retard this gradual correction of the present disproportions in the several ages of the population. According to the proportion of sexes and ages existing in Great Britain, we possess the male productive powers—"the bones and sinews"—of a population of 49,558 individuals.

EDUCATION.

Education.

XXIX. Education forms the subject of the second set of Tables, consisting of 4 sheets, in which will be found, divided into quinquennial ages, the number who cannot read, and are therefore quite uneducated; who can read but not write; and the educated who can both read and write. They are divided, as in the preceding Tables, into sexes, and also into Town and Country inhabitants. First then, it appears that 9227 persons, or 30·69 of the whole population, can neither read nor write; next, that 3680, or 12·24, can read but not write; and that, therefore, the uneducated—for I include under that head all who cannot write—are in number 12,907, or 42·93 per cent. of the whole population. Compared with the state of education in this portion of Her Majesty's dominions in the year 1856, it seems to have but very little improved, for at that period the proportion of the whole population who could neither read nor write was 31·37; of those who could only read was 12·15; and of the uneducated—*i.e.*, who cannot read or write, was 43·52. Tolerably full particulars of the state of Education in 1856, compiled from the Census of New South Wales, and useful as a means of comparison, will be found in the Appendix marked C.

Number who cannot Read.

Number who can Read but not Write.

Total number of Uneducated.

State of Education in 1856.

Education of Town and Country Compared.

XXX. Comparing the present state of education of the country inhabitants with that of the townspeople, it is contrary to what is usually found to be the case, rather in favour of the former.

	Cannot Read.	Cannot Write.	Uneducated.
In the Towns the proportions are	31·09	12·58	43·67
In the Country do do	30·29	11·88	42·17

Education of Sexes Compared.

XXXI. If we next consider the question with reference to sex, we find (*Vide* Synopsis Tables F and G) the number of uneducated females, *i.e.*, who

		Per Cent.
Cannot read and write, to be	6,156	or 51·57
Number of uneducated males	6,722	or 37·09
Do. of females who can read but not write...	1,967	or 16·48
Do. of males do. do. do. ...	1,747	or 9·64
Do. of females who can both read and write	5,782	or 48·44
Do. of males do. do. do. ...	11,399	or 62·90

Education of the Young inquired into.

XXXII. The last enquiry which suggests itself is perhaps of more practical importance than the two preceding—it is, the state of education among the young. For this purpose I will assume that the years usually devoted to learning to read and write are from 5 to 15, and I shall class as

Numbers between the ages of 4 and 15.

uneducated those who cannot do both. Of persons between those ages there are in the Colony 5,319.

	Males.		Females.
Town...	1515	..	1592
Country	1134	...	1078
Total	2649	...	2670
Grand Total	5319		

The following Table shows their state of Education, both in Town and Country :—

TABLE OF EDUCATION IN TOWN AND COUNTRY COMPARED.

Table Comparing the Education of the Young in Town and Country.

		Cannot Read.	Can Read but not Write.	Uneducated.	Centesimal Proportion who Cannot Read.	Cannot Write.	Are Uneducated.
TOWNS.							
Male Population, 1515.	Age.						
	5 to 10 ...	322	335	657	34·44	35·83	76 27
	10 to 15 ...	55	73	128	9·48	12·59	22·07
	Total	377	408	785	24·88	26·93	51·81
Female Population, 1592.	5 to 10 ...	338	389	727	34·52	39·73	74·26
	10 to 15 ...	45	108	153	7·34	17·62	24·96
	Total	383	497	880	24·06	31·22	55·28
COUNTRY.							
Male Population, 1134.	Age.						
	5 to 10 ...	348	185	533	55·32	29·41	84·74
	10 to 15 ...	118	119	237	23·36	23·56	49·93
	Total	466	304	770	41·09	26 80	67·90
Female Population, 1078.	5 to 10 ...	339	215	554	51·28	32·53	83·81
	10 to 15 ...	64	110	174	15·35	26·37	41·72
	Total	403	325	728	37·38	30·15	67·53

XXXIII. It appears first, that the total population of the Colony, from 5 to 14 years of age inclusive, is 5319—that of these, 3163, or 59·46 per cent., are to all good purposes uneducated; second, that the total male population of the above ages is in number 2649, of whom 1555, or 58·70 per cent., are uneducated; third, that the total female population of the above ages numbers 2670, of whom 1608 or 60·22 per cent. are uneducated; fourth, that the total town population of above ages is 3107, of whom 1665, or 53·58 per cent. are uneducated; fifth, that the total country population of above ages is 2212, of whom 1498, or 67·72 per cent. are uneducated. By referring to the "Statistical Register" of this Colony for the past year, it will be seen that the total average of scholars attending schools of any description—vested, non-vested, public, private day-schools and Sunday-schools included—is 3169; and there is no reason to suppose that this average is below the mark. There are, therefore, at least 2150 children, or 40·42 per cent. of the above ages, who do not attend school. Some of these no doubt are educated at home, others again have left school before their 15th year, after having acquired a certain amount of rudimentary education, but as a counterpoise to these, many children below five years of age are included in the above school attendances. The average attendance in all kinds of schools in England and Wales, in March, 1851,

Number of Children attending School.

Number of Children who do not attend School.

was 1,754,814, which is only a centesimal proportion of 43·8 to the whole population between the ages of 5 and 15 years, leaving therefore 56·2 who do not attend school.

Educational Tables too voluminous for Publication.

XXXIV. As the groundwork of future inquiries into this most important subject, I have prepared, at considerable labour, a Return of Age and Education combined, showing the number who cannot read, the number who can read but not write, the number who can both read and write, and the total educated at every year of age from under 1 to 80 and upwards; the sexes are also kept distinct, and the town inhabitants are separated from those who live in the country. The Tables devoted to this subject are necessarily voluminous, occupying eight very large sheets, and as their principal use will be for future comparisons, I have, from motives of economy, not judged it expedient to cause them to be printed. The expense might possibly be objected to; but I have, for general information, condensed the subject into two Synoptical Tables of quinquennial periods, which appear in the Appendix lettered F and G, the larger Tables remaining for future reference in the office of the Registrar-General.

Synopsis of Educational Tables in Appendix.

Remarks on Education in England and Wales.

XXXV. A publication I have accidentally met with affords me some data for comparing the above school attendances with those of England and Wales, but I respectfully submit that the officer whose duty it is to compile the Statistics of this Colony should not be dependent on chance, and possibly incorrect information, on subjects so essential to the efficient discharge of his office, and relating to which so many valuable and voluminous reports are constantly appearing. The extract is as follows:—"We are told that the total population of England and Wales "of children between the ages of 3 and 15, being estimated at 4,908,696, "only 2,046,848 attend school at all, whilst 2,861,848 receive no "instruction whatever." According to these figures, in England and Wales, in the year 1856, 58·30 of all the children between the ages of 3 and 15 remained quite uneducated—*i. e.*, attend no school whatever.

Effects of Education on Crime.

XXXVI. Another matter worthy of consideration, intimately connected with this division of the subject, and which of late years has been attracting much attention, is the effect that education has upon crime. I fear that the returns from the various benches have been scarcely furnished to this office in a sufficiently correct form to justify me in making them the foundation of many calculations. Such information as I have been able to obtain appears in the "Statistical Register" for last year, and may be condensed as follows:—

Total taken into custody in 1860	... ...	1250
Number who could neither read nor write	...	383 or 30·64 per cent.
Do. do. read but not write	...	195 or 15· 6 ,,
Do. do. both read and write	...	672 or 53·76 ,,

This return is, from their omission to collect the required information, necessarily exclusive of the benches of Callandoon, Gayndah, and Rockhampton.

NATIVE COUNTRY.

Tables of Nationality.

XXXVII. The third set of Tables which present themselves for consideration are those showing the nationality of the population. These Tables, like the preceding ones, are divided into town and country, and also into sexes. From them it appears that—

			Males.	Females.	Per centum. of females to 100 Males.
England has contributed	...	8515	5673	2842	50·10
Wales do. do.	...	155	101	54	53·47
Scotland do. do.	...	2493	1591	902	56·69
		11163			
Ireland do. do.	...	5537	2960	2577	87·06
Total from United Kingdom	...	16700	10325	6375	61·74
New South Wales has contributed	...	3271	1734	1537	88·63

Proportion of Females to Males Born in the Colony.

Proportion of German Females to Males.

Also that there are 6205 persons resident in the Colony who have been born in it, the females being in the proportion of 101·26 to each 100 males. That of foreign European countries, Germany has been the largest contributor to our population, to the extent of 2,124 individuals; the disproportion of the sexes is, however, greater amongst them than is desirable, they can only show 35·98 females to each 100 males.

Proportion of Females to Males amongst those born in the other Australian Colonies.

XXXVIII. If we class together those born in all the other Australian Colonies, we find the sexes maintaining a fairer proportion to each other, there being 88·07 females to each 100 males. The number of Chinese is not large—537 males, but only *one* female, a resident of Ipswich. The Colony of Victoria has been most liberal in the proportion of females. It has sent us 7 per cent. more females than males. In the Appendix, lettered H, is a Synoptical Table, showing in a concise form the countries from whence we have received our population, the numbers from each, and the proportion of the sexes.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Tables of Social and Domestic Condition.

XXXIX. The fourth set of Tables shows the Social and Domestic condition of the population, and the class of houses in which they reside.

XL. With reference to their domestic condition, it appears that there are—

Married males	5,073	
Single males including widowers	13,036	
Unspecified	12	
Total	———	18,121
Married females	4,818	
Single do., including widows	7,119	
Unspecified	1	
Total	———	11,938

Centesimal Proportion of Married to Unmarried.

As there are in this Colony 18,121 males and 11,938 females, it follows that out of every 100 males 27·99 are married, and out of every 100 females 40·36 are married; if, however, we deduct 5370 males and 5422 females under 15 years of age, the proportion will look better. It will then be as follows:—Out of every 100 males over the age of 14, 39·78 are married, and out of every 100 females over the age of 14, 73·94 are married. On the 1st March, 1856, at the taking of the last Census, the proportions were as follows:—Out of every 100 males of the whole population, 28·64 were married; out of every 100 females of the whole population, 42·93 were married. In both sexes, therefore, the centesimal proportion of married has rather diminished. This may be, perhaps, accounted for by the larger proportion of children now in the Colony below the age of fifteen. They now constitute 35·90 per cent. At the former period they were only in the proportion of 31·29 to the whole population In England, in 1851, the proportions were as follows:—

Comparison between Numbers Married in England and Queensland.

Out of every 100 males of marriageable ages, 33 were married; out of every 100 females of marriageable ages, 32 were married. There are, therefore, at the present period nearly 42 per cent. fewer single women in Queensland than was the case in England in 1851.

HOUSES.

Houses.

XLI. The information collected on this subject will be more interesting as well as more useful hereafter, for it will furnish the means of future comparison, and will supply data to estimate the increasing wealth of the Colony, one of its most certain signs being the erection of solid and permanent dwelling-houses. The occupation of the country is in most parts too recent to have offered inducements to build any but the

most temporary description of tenements, and even in the towns it is only very lately that the colonists have turned their attention to the erection of substantial, stone, or brick buildings. It follows, therefore, that the proportion which houses of the latter description bear to the entire number is small. The numbers are, 514 brick or stone houses to an entire number in the Colony of 6,482, or 7·93 brick or stone to 100 wooden buildings. Compared with the population, it appears that the average number of inhabitants to each dwelling is nearer five than four, but if we make an allowance for those who live in tents, which are not included in the above, we shall be very near the truth if we put it at four to each house. In New South Wales, in 1856, the proportion was 6·3 inhabitants to each habitation, including tents and drays. For further information relating to Social Condition and Houses, I beg to refer you to Table No. 4, consisting of two sheets, one for the urban and the other for the rural portions of the Colony.

RELIGION.

Tables of Religion.

XLII. Table No. 5, referring to this subject, requires very little comment. The various religious denominations are distinguished, and their numbers given, in every police district of the Colony, as well as in every town, and the sexes are also kept distinct. The members of the Church of England are the most numerous, being 13,419, or 44·64 of the total population; and next to them follow the Roman Catholic, whose numbers are 7676, or 25·53 of the whole population. As in the previous Table, so in this one, its chief utility will consist in the means it will afford of comparing hereafter the increase or decrease of the various religious denominations.

OCCUPATIONS.

Occupation Tables.

XLIII. These Tables (No. 6) are very elaborate; they consist of two sheets, like the preceding, the one applying solely to the urban population, the other to the rural, and the sexes are separated in each. The occupations of the male portion of the population are distinguished under fifty-one different heads, those of the females under twenty-six, making altogether seventy-seven.

Numbers engaged in Pastoral, Agricultural, and Commercial Employments.

XLIV. The importance of the Pastoral interest is clearly proved, "if any proof of it be required," by the large proportion of the population who are directly engaged in it; their total number—male aud female—is 4,331, or 14·41 of the whole. In Agriculture, on the other hand, only 802 individuals are employed; and under the head of trade and commerce we only find 643 to be so engaged. Next to those employed in pastoral occupations, domestic servants form the most numerous class, the number of hired, that is, of those who actually work for wages is—

Males	835
Females	1169
Total ...	2004

or 6·66 per cent. of the whole population. The meaning of the other division of this heading, "Domestics not hired," is liable to be misunderstood. It must not be taken to mean servants seeking service and unable to obtain engagement, but to be simply those persons who are engaged in domestic labour on their own account and not working for wages. Their number is 5591. Although it is easy to find fault with some of the terms made use of in this Table, it is not so easy to suggest more appropriate ones, and as these classifications have been the subject of much correspondence between the statistical departments of the several Australian colonies, they may reasonably be presumed to be as good as

could be selected. It may, perhaps, be considered by some that the divisions are somewhat too minute for our present population. Each succeeding Census will, however, diminish the force of this objection; and the labour which may seem to be expended on an inadequate object will hereafter become of recognized value, for it will provide the means of comparing future changes in our social position with the alterations occurring in the other Australian Colonies.

Labour, Land under Cultivation, and Live Stock compared.

XLV. The following Table compares the number of the various kinds of Live Stock and the quantity of Land under Cultivation, with the quantity of hired labor employed in each :—

		Laborers.
Acres of land under cultivation...	3,353 1R. ...	767*
Numbers of sheep	3,449,350 ...	2,944
Do. cattle	432,890 } ...	572
Do. horses	23,504 }	

* Horticulture and those employed therein are included in these figures.

or nearly 4½ acres cultivated land to each hired servant; or nearly 1150 sheep to each hired servant; or nearly 800 head of cattle and horses together to each hired servant. Beyond these few remarks, there seems to be nothing in the Occupation Tables calling for special comment. They will be serviceable hereafter to show the growth or decline of particular interests, and to trace the increase or decrease in the numbers employed in the various occupations of the Colony.

Table of Electors.

XLVI. The last Table to which I feel called on to draw attention is in the Appendix marked A. The population in each electoral division of the Colony is there given, with the actual number of adult males, and of electors on the roll at the last general election. It must be observed that the number of electors is the number on the roll at the beginning of the year 1860, while the population is that of 1861. No comparison between their respective numbers can therefore be drawn with absolute correctness, but a very close approximation may be made; and to assist in so doing, I give below such information as I have at command relating to the electoral rolls revised the beginning of the present year.

State of Electoral Roll in Ipswich.

XLVII. The proportion of electors to the estimated population of the whole Colony on the 1st January, 1860, was 19·41 electors to every 100 inhabitants, and there is reason to believe that this proportion has been maintained. The state of the electoral roll in the town of Ipswich is rather peculiar; for whereas in April, 1861, there were therein only 806 adult male inhabitants, yet even as far back as the beginning of the year 1860, and therefore when the population was still smaller, there were 908 persons on the electoral roll. I should have imagined this discrepancy to have occurred through some mistake of the returning officer, did not a similar return, furnished this year, bear out its correctness, and even add 88 to the number of electors—their number this year being 996. After making ample allowance, as suggested by the returning officer, for those electors whose names appear more than once on the roll as holders of different qualifications, it cannot fail, I think, to include very nearly if not every adult male in the Electorate.

State of Electoral Roll in Fortitude Valley.

XLVIII. In the Electorate of Fortitude Valley there appears by this Table to be 41 adult males without votes; but by a recent return, forwarded to this office by the Returning Officer, the number of voters on the roll, as revised in the month of *March*, 1861, is 297. Of these, 216 are freeholders, and no man's name appears twice. *Every adult male* has therefore got a vote. This coincidence in numbers is most remarkable.

State of Electoral Roll in South Brisbane.

XLIX. In the Electorate of South Brisbane, instead of there being 56 men who are not enrolled, there are by the last returns only 41,

consisting most probably of seafaring men or travellers, included in the Census, but not residents.

State of Electoral Roll in North Brisbane.

L. In the Electorate of North Brisbane the number of electors is, by a recent return, increased from 680 to 820, after deducting all (*i.e.*, 45) whose names appear more than once. There, therefore, remains the comparatively large number of 385 adult males, who were not on the roll at the last revision in March. The number of freehold qualifications seems small, being only 367.

State of Electoral Roll in East Moreton.

LI. In the Electorate of East Moreton there are 756 adult males, and 642 persons on the electoral roll in March, 1861, of whom 456 are freeholders; the total number on the roll is 658, but 16 names appear to be repeated. There is, therefore, an increase in the total number on the roll of 97 since the revision in 1860.

State of Electoral Roll in West Moreton.

LII. In West Moreton a recent return shows the number of electors in March, 1861, to be 696, after deducting 21 whose names are repeated; of these 400 are freeholders. The numbers of electors has, therefore, increased since the revision in 1860, by 38, and the number not on the roll diminished to 375.

In the above items I have given all the information I possess; but I hope in the "Statistical Register" of the current year to supply the same for every Electorate of the Colony.

Conclusion.

LIII. Having thus briefly alluded to a few of the more important results disclosed by the recent Census, I beg in conclusion to assure you that I have endeavoured as much as possible to keep down the cost both of its compilation and of this report on it. With that object in view, I have "perhaps unwisely" refrained from asking for such clerical assistance as the number of calculations included in the latter, and the Tables in the Appendix would, I think, have justified. Should therefore inaccuracies be hereafter discovered in any of the calculations or Tables above alluded to, they will not, I hope, be attributed to carelessness or inattention, but to the almost unavoidable mistakes that are made in computations involving so many columns of figures, where the services of a person to check and correct them are dispensed with. I wish it, however, particularly to be understood that I believe this possibility of error exists only in the calculations contained in this Report and its Appendix, for the Census Tables were computed by Mr. McClintock and two assistants, and have been so carefully examined, so abundantly checked, as to ensure I think I may safely say, the absolute correctness of their compilation.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

F. O. DARVALL,

Registrar-General.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

SEX AND AGE.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 1.

No.	TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICT.	MALES.																				FEMALES.																TOTAL.		
		Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Unspecified.	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Unspecified.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
1	Allora	1	4	..	1	1	3	6	2	5	4	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	6	1	1	...	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	23	55
2	Brisbane, North	83	208	195	145	103	206	279	220	130	112	65	69	19	22	5	6	2	3	12	66	224	212	156	184	166	183	125	90	71	42	35	10	13	1	4	..	..	3	1884	1585	3469
3	Ditto, South	16	73	54	37	23	14	42	33	22	33	17	8	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	15	60	58	29	37	37	39	35	21	12	8	9	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	381	367	748
4	Ditto, Fortitude Valley	34	113	104	62	38	42	65	55	39	40	35	18	8	6	1	1	1	..	1	30	127	113	62	54	48	71	55	41	28	24	9	6	1	2	1	..	..	1	663	673	1336
5	Ditto, Kangaroo Point	8	48	30	20	15	21	16	24	24	18	8	10	3	2	2	2	..	...	...	6	35	33	21	24	18	29	26	21	14	5	8	1	4	..	..	..	2	...	251	247	498
6	Condamine	2	9	10	3	4	9	16	7	8	4	4	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	8	4	3	3	3	9	3	2	2	1	..	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	82	42	124
7	Dalby	16	40	21	8	7	15	38	26	24	31	5	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	...	15	43	26	21	12	18	28	22	7	5	4	3	..	2	..	1	..	...	..	240	207	447
8	Drayton	8	26	19	13	12	13	14	18	8	13	14	9	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	33	22	9	20	11	17	9	5	4	10	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	144	320
9	Gayndah	11	23	14	12	12	28	35	32	31	23	19	12	6	2	2	..	..	..	1	10	19	17	12	8	17	20	12	10	12	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	263	146	409
10	Gladstone	8	18	15	5	3	11	14	21	8	9	6	1	..	1	...	..	..	...	2	6	15	15	6	9	15	7	11	3	2	1	3	..	..	...	..	...	..	..	122	93	215
11	Goondiwindi	..	2	3	2	1	10	9	4	6	6	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	...	...	..	6	1	1	2	4	..	3	1	1	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	19	70
12	Ipswich	87	267	223	125	102	139	184	169	120	94	59	50	20	14	6	3	1	2	2	78	281	225	149	155	177	192	107	91	72	37	27	15	6	2	3	..	..	3	1667	1620	3287
13	Ditto, Suburbs	7	32	28	8	6	9	20	15	14	9	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	32	20	8	9	20	19	19	6	5	4	2	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	158	314
14	Laidley	5	9	1	3	1	3	10	15	10	6	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	13	11	2	4	4	9	7	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	56	126
15	Leyburn	3	6	4	1	..	4	9	10	7	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	6	4	5	1	2	3	6	3	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	33	84
16	Maryborough	19	46	39	25	15	30	40	32	39	36	11	13	8	4	1	2	..	..	2	14	52	36	17	23	28	24	29	15	21	10	5	2	2	1	..	...	..	..	362	279	641
17	Rockhampton	17	45	17	12	15	55	107	69	38	27	16	13	2	3	1	..	..	1	1	17	35	21	12	16	46	55	25	10	6	7	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	439	259	698
18	Taroom	1	4	2	1	..	7	4	11	8	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	3	1	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	19	63
19	Toowoomba	27	110	76	45	34	41	84	68	53	44	28	21	10	6	5	2	..	..	..	28	97	79	45	36	55	67	35	33	16	21	9	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	654	529	1183
20	Warwick	30	111	79	52	39	54	64	60	37	41	34	25	9	2	2	2	..	1	..	31	100	84	41	42	54	54	39	31	29	15	11	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	642	538	1180
21	Yaamba	2	5	1	..	4	10	12	9	6	10	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	19	81
	Urban Total	385	1199	935	580	435	724	1068	900	637	567	338	265	106	73	27	19	5	8	21	374	1191	979	613	633	736	826	568	394	310	184	131	54	35	8	10	..	2	8	8292	7056	15348
	Rural Total	267	870	629	505	658	1358	1499	1203	830	747	531	393	167	95	33	10	7	..	27	263	924	661	417	382	497	564	377	289	212	141	87	28	21	2	8	2	1	6	9829	4882	14711
	Total of whole Colony	652	2069	1564	1085	1093	2082	2567	2103	1467	1314	869	658	273	168	60	29	12	8	48	637	2115	1640	1030	1015	1233	1390	945	683	522	325	218	82	56	10	18	2	3	14	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

SEX AND AGE.

[2nd Sheet, Table No. 1.

No.	RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.																			FEMALES.																TOTAL.		
		Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Unspecified.	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Unspecified.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
1	Brisbane	80	217	174	117	113	144	169	116	90	93	90	42	24	12	10	4	2	..	1	66	230	185	118	96	127	124	88	69	69	32	26	10	8	2	3	..	1	2	1498	1256	2754
2	Callandoon	7	17	23	23	24	51	53	41	26	31	15	25	4	6	5	...	..	...	2	4	35	20	12	15	12	10	9	9	7	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	143	496
3	Condamine	8	21	14	15	23	39	57	67	35	31	19	8	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	9	14	25	9	4	10	23	6	12	7	2	1	...	..	..	..	...	..	...	341	122	463
4	Dalby	8	50	27	18	40	98	96	81	70	52	26	32	16	6	1	..	..	..	5	19	66	33	14	18	42	36	26	23	9	5	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	626	299	925
5	Drayton	11	45	41	37	47	99	102	72	49	56	33	34	11	6	2	1	..	..	2	15	49	37	27	25	23	27	22	22	18	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	648	276	924
6	Gayndah	18	47	45	37	46	111	147	132	100	82	63	30	20	8	4	1	..	..	1	16	80	34	28	29	30	44	24	20	15	9	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	892	342	1234
7	Gladstone	2	5	4	4	13	38	35	32	18	19	6	8	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	4	4	4	..	6	6	5	4	2	1	...	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	190	42	232
8	Ipswich	69	229	161	117	82	162	198	187	120	113	88	81	28	16	3	2	2	..	3	65	224	179	116	104	98	136	103	71	50	43	22	6	3	..	3	1	..	3	1661	1227	2888
9	Kennedy	..	1	3	1	2	13	23	8	4	6	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	4	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	70	16	86
10	Leichhardt	8	5	6	30	74	113	77	49	31	16	12	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	3	9	6	6	4	8	8	8	5	1	..	3	1	1	..	...	..	..	..	..	436	60	496
11	Maranoa	5	38	20	14	27	91	102	65	43	33	25	21	6	5	1	..	..	..	4	6	32	17	13	16	20	23	6	7	6	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	500	154	654
12	Maryborough	7	34	16	17	31	73	67	40	41	27	21	18	5	1	...	..	1	..	1	8	30	19	13	13	24	19	15	6	3	6	3	2	1	..	..	...	..	..	400	162	562
13	Nanango	9	32	19	12	24	40	49	53	34	28	12	12	9	6	..	..	..	..	1	4	26	22	6	7	23	21	13	8	5	5	1	...	1	..	...	..	..	..	340	142	482
14	Rockhampton	6	15	5	5	26	77	105	78	36	35	23	12	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	10	7	4	17	10	10	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	434	83	517
15	Taroom	4	14	5	7	26	95	85	56	34	39	34	22	11	7	2	..	..	..	..	5	17	10	11	7	14	12	8	6	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	441	97	538
16	Warwick	25	100	66	51	60	114	134	126	99	86	59	41	18	12	4	1	1	..	2	25	94	59	35	36	42	62	36	28	15	16	8	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	999	461	1460
	Rural Total	267	870	629	505	658	1358	1499	1203	830	747	531	393	167	95	33	10	7	..	27	263	924	661	417	382	497	564	377	289	212	141	87	28	21	2	8	2	1	6	9829	4882	14711
	Urban Total	385	1199	935	580	435	724	1068	900	637	567	338	265	106	73	27	19	5	8	21	374	1191	979	613	633	736	826	568	394	310	184	131	54	35	8	10	..	2	8	8292	7056	15348
	Total of whole Colony	652	2069	1564	1085	1093	2082	2567	2103	1467	1314	869	658	273	168	60	29	12	8	48	637	2115	1640	1030	1015	1233	1390	945	683	522	325	218	82	56	10	18	2	3	14	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

EDUCATION.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 2.

MALES.

| No. | TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS. | Under 5 Years. | 5 and under 10 Years. | | | 10 and under 15 Years. | | | 15 and under 20 Years. | | | 20 and under 25 Years. | | | 25 and under 30 Years. | | | 30 and under 35 Years. | | | 35 and under 40 Years. | | | 40 and under 45 Years | | | 45 and under 50 Years. | | | 50 and under 55 Years. | | | 55 and under 60 Years. | | | 60 and under 65 Years. | | | 65 and under 70 Years. | | | 70 and under 75 Years. | | | 75 and under 80 Years. | | | 80 and Upwards. | | | Un-specified. | | | Total. | | | General Total. |
|---|---|---

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

EDUCATION.—*Continued.* [2nd Sheet, Table No. 2.

FEMALES.

No.	TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.			10 and under 15 Years.			15 and under 20 Years.			20 and under 25 Years.			25 and under 30 Years.			30 and under 35 Years.			35 and under 40 Years.			40 and under 45 Years.			45 and under 50 Years.			50 and under 55 Years.			55 and under 60 Years.			60 and under 65 Years.			65 and under 70 Years.			70 and under 75 Years.			75 and under 80 Years.			80 and Upwards.			Un-specified.			Total.			General Total.
			Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	
1	Allora	6	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	.	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	9	23
2	Brisbane, North	290	55	90	67	6	16	134	4	15	165	10	18	138	12	27	144	10	15	100	8	11	71	11	10	50	6	6	30	2	6	27	...	1	9	1	4	8	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	417	220	948	1585
3	Ditto, South	75	13	18	27	2	7	26	1	4	32	1	6	30	4	5	30	3	9	23	1	4	16	2	3	7	..	..	8	..	3	6	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	105	60	202	367
4	Ditto, Fortitude Valley	157	22	56	35	..	10	52	2	7	45	2	10	36	9	19	43	3	14	38	5	9	27	4	8	16	3	8	13	1	5	3	..	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	208	148	317	673
5	Ditto, Kangaroo Point	41	17	10	6	3	1	17	1	3	20	3	2	13	2	6	21	3	5	18	5	4	12	2	6	6	1	..	4	1	..	7	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	80	37	130	247
6	Condamine	12	4	..	..	..	1	2	...	1	2	1	..	2	1	2	6	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	4	19	42
7	Dalby	58	10	11	5	2	5	14	1	2	9	2	4	12	3	8	17	4	4	14	2	2	3	2	1	2	..	3	1	1	...	2	...	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	41	80	207
8	Drayton	55	..	5	4	3	4	13	..	4	7	3	6	8	.	1	8	..	..	5	1	..	3	1	3	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	28	62	144
9	Gayndah	29	5	8	4	1	3	8	1	2	5	1	4	12	2	4	14	1	1	10	1	1	8	1	2	9	..	..	2	..	1	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	26	77	146
10	Gladstone	21	6	6	3	..	1	5	1	1	7	..	1	14	1	2	4	1	1	9	2	1	...	..	1	1	...	..	1	...	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	14	47	93
11	Goondiwindi	6	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	...	1	...	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	8	19
12	Ipswich	359	74	95	56	7	35	107	7	21	127	7	30	140	28	43	121	17	19	71	11	11	69	12	12	48	9	9	19	3	10	14	2	2	11	1	3	2	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	537	290	793	1620
14	Ditto, Suburbs	46	11	3	6	1	1	6	..	1	8	3	4	13	9	3	7	5	4	10	1	...	5	..	1	4	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	19	63	158
14	Laidley	14	9	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	1	1	2	1	..	8	1	2	4	...	..	..	1	..	3	...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	8	21	56
15	Leyburn	9	1	3	..	1	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	2	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	8	14	33
16	Maryborough	66	17	14	5	2	4	11	1	7	15	2	2	24	2	5	17	3	4	22	2	1	12	1	3	17	..	3	7	1	1	3	1	..	1	...	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	47	134	279
17	Rockhampton	52	8	9	4	1	..	11	...	1	15	1	6	39	7	6	42	1	1	23	..	1	9	..	..	6	..	..	7	1	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	24	164	259
18	Taroom	6	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	7	19
19	Toowoomba	125	40	27	12	7	9	29	4	6	26	3	13	39	10	15	42	3	11	21	7	4	22	1	3	12	5	4	12	3	..	6	1	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	95	225	529
20	Warwick	131	41	30	13	9	6	26	5	2	35	8	7	39	14	9	31	8	11	20	11	6	14	6	7	16	3	5	7	1	2	8	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	239	86	213	538
21	Yaamba	7	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	...	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	.	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	11	19
	Total	1565	338	389	252	45	108	460	28	79	526	50	116	570	106	159	561	63	104	401	57	57	280	45	60	205	27	40	117	14	30	87	7	7	40	4	13	18	1	1	6	3	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	7	2342	1170	3544	7056
			979			613			633			736			826			568			394			310			184			131			54			35			8			10			..			2			8						

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

EDUCATION.

[3rd Sheet, Table No. 2.

| No. | RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS. | MALES. | | |

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

EDUCATION.—*Continued.* [4th Sheet, Table No. 2.

FEMALES.

No.	RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.			10 and under 15 Years.			15 and under 20 Years.			20 and under 25 Years.			25 and under 30 Years.			30 and under 35 Years.			35 and under 40 Years.			40 and under 45 Years.			45 and under 50 Years.			50 and under 55 Years.			55 and under 60 Years.			60 and under 65 Years.			65 and under 70 Years.			70 and under 75 Years.			75 and under 80 Years.			80 and Upwards.			Un-specified.			Total.			General Total.
			Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	
1	Brisbane	296	71	78	36	10	27	81	4	12	80	5	23	99	14	23	87	7	18	63	6	14	49	9	14	46	2	11	19	2	8	16	3	2	5	..	3	5	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	429	234	593	1256
2	Callandoon	39	13	4	3	2	6	4	..	2	13	2	1	9	2	2	6	2	..	7	..	3	6	2	2	3	2	1	3	..	1	3	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	22	57	143
3	Condamine	23	16	6	3	5	1	3	..	1	3	..	2	8	5	2	16	1	1	4	5	..	7	3	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	14	49	122
4	Dalby	85	16	11	6	..	9	5	1	1	16	6	7	29	8	2	26	4	3	19	1	4	18	3	2	4	..	2	3	2	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	41	131	299
5	Drayton	64	20	12	5	4	10	13	...	7	18	1	2	20	2	7	18	.	8	14	3	4	15	3	3	12	..	2	5	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	56	122	276
6	Gayndah	96	22	8	4	7	6	15	3	2	24	3	4	23	5	5	34	..	3	21	1	1	18	3	1	11	2	2	5	..	...	8	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	33	167	342
7	Gladstone	6	2	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	5	.	..	6	..	..	5	...	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	...	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	32	42
8	Ipswich	289	101	55	23	18	28	70	8	12	84	10	14	74	22	25	89	15	18	70	16	16	39	17	11	22	12	8	23	5	7	10	1	2	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	516	197	514	1227
9	Kennedy	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	7	16
10	Leichhardt	15	2	4	..	1	..	3	2	2	4	1	1	6	...	2	6	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	...	...	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	10	35	60
11	Maranoa	38	8	4	5	3	4	6	..	4	12	2	4	14	2	6	15	..	2	4	..	3	4	1	1	4	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	55	31	68	154
12	Maryborough	38	8	5	6	1	3	9	1	1	11	5	2	17	1	1	17	1	3	11	2	..	4	..	..	3	1	1	4	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	19	82	162
13	Nanango	30	8	8	6	..	1	5	..	..	7	1	3	19	..	6	15	1	5	7	...	2	6	..	1	4	1	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	26	75	142
14	Rockhampton	20	5	2	3	..	1	6	..	..	4	1	..	16	..	2	8	..	3	7	..	..	2	..	..	1	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	9	48	83
15	Taroom	22	9	1	..	4	3	4	3	1	3	3	1	10	4	1	7	1	1	6	1	1	4	..	1	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	11	39	97
16	Warwick	119	37	17	5	9	11	15	6	3	27	2	11	29	10	11	41	2	8	26	4	4	20	..	4	11	..	4	12	..	4	4	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	77	192	461
	Total	1187	339	215	107	64	110	243	28	48	306	43	75	379	75	95	394	34	73	270	39	53	197	41	41	130	22	32	87	12	25	50	6	6	16	3	5	13	..	1	1	1	1	6	.	..	2	...	..	1	2	..	4	1889	782	2211	4882
			661			417			382			497			564			377			289			212			141			87			28			21			2			8			2			1			6						

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

COUNTRY WHERE BORN.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 3.

No.	TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICT.	MALES.																				FEMALES.																TOTAL.		
		New South Wales.	Tasmania.	Victoria.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Queensland.	New Zealand.	British America.	England.	Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	India.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Unspecified.	New South Wales.	Tasmania.	Victoria.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Queensland.	New Zealand.	British America.	England.	Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	India.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Unspecified.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
1	Allora	3	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	7	9	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	32	23	55
2	Brisbane, North	199	10	22	3	..	350	3	5	649	16	320	181	6	14	12	10	50	2	20	12	186	9	27	4	..	361	3	1	455	11	383	110	4	7	2	..	15	1	3	3	1884	1585	3469
3	Ditto, South	34	..	4	..	..	132	..	..	98	2	43	41	..	4	2	4	13	1	2	1	40	..	3	..	..	118	..	..	85	..	70	39	..	2	1	..	5	..	..	4	381	367	748
4	Ditto, Fortitude Valley	47	1	7	1	..	186	1	1	242	6	99	52	1	4	1	..	6	1	3	4	50	1	6	..	1	191	..	..	228	5	128	50	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	2	663	673	1336
5	Ditto, Kangaroo Point	18	..	1	..	..	73	2	..	77	..	39	13	..	1	..	..	24	..	2	1	26	...	2	..	..	59	..	1	71	1	48	12	1	2	..	..	22	..	1	1	251	247	498
6	Condamine	16	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	25	..	18	5	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	11	..	10	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	82	42	124
7	Dalby	29	1	3	..	..	47	..	..	74	1	24	13	3	2	2	20	17	1	1	2	44	..	1	..	..	51	..	..	57	..	37	12	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	240	207	447
8	Drayton	13	..	..	..	..	49	..	1	37	..	29	20	..	..	..	8	15	..	3	1	16	..	..	1	..	51	..	..	20	..	29	14	..	1	..	..	12	..	..	..	176	144	320
9	Gayndah	34	1	1	..	..	15	..	..	67	1	29	22	..	..	2	48	32	1	8	2	38	1	3	..	..	11	..	..	24	1	40	15	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	263	146	409
10	Gladstone	12	2	..	..	..	29	..	1	42	1	13	7	2	..	2	7	4	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	24	...	..	27	..	21	3	3	1	..	..	2	1	...	..	122	93	215
11	Goondiwindi	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	24	..	12	5	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	19	70
12	Ipswich	109	1	13	5	..	482	1	..	440	4	372	110	6	15	3	15	62	3	10	16	151	6	9	..	..	484	..	..	319	1	475	105	..	15	..	1	40	2	2	10	1667	1620	3287
13	Ditto, Suburbs	7	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	33	..	38	11	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	61	..	..	28	..	44	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	...	156	158	314
14	Laidley	2	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	29	..	12	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	16	1	..	13	..	16	4	..	2	..	..	.	..	..	1	70	56	126
15	Leyburn	3	..	..	..	..	12	..	.	17	..	10	2	..	.	..	3	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	4	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	51	33	84
16	Maryborough	45	3	1	..	..	74	1	2	105	2	61	22	2	3	1	4	29	1	5	1	45	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	70	2	48	12	2	1	..	..	19	..	1	..	362	279	641
17	Rockhampton	44	2	7	1	..	42	..	1	176	2	64	46	..	4	3	2	29	4	8	4	39	...	8	2	..	37	..	1	74	1	60	23	..	2	1	..	9	..	1	1	439	259	698
18	Taroom	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	13	..	5	2	..	..	2	4	9	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	.	...	..	..	..	..	44	19	63
19	Toowoomba	47	1	1	...	..	158	1	2	164	3	84	23	3	1	3	3	140	1	12	7	47	..	3	..	..	161	..	..	107	1	99	25	..	..	..	..	83	1	..	2	654	529	1183
20	Warwick	165	1	..	..	..	90	..	2	176	1	90	39	..	4	2	14	52	1	1	4	154	..	..	..	..	90	..	1	98	3	125	31	..	2	1	..	32	..	..	1	642	538	1180
21	Yaamba	7	..	2	..	..	5	1	..	23	1	4	14	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	62	19	81
	Urban Total	841	23	63	10	..	1835	10	16	2515	40	1373	646	25	52	35	144	513	16	80	55	896	18	65	7	1	1827	4	4	1707	26	1654	477	11	37	7	1	266	5	9	34	8292	7056	15348
	Rural Total	893	27	32	7	2	1248	12	17	3158	61	1587	945	67	65	47	393	1049	22	133	64	641	10	37	6	1	1295	5	3	1135	28	923	425	16	17	4	..	296	13	7	20	9829	4882	14711
	Total of whole Colony	1734	50	95	17	2	3083	22	33	5673	101	2960	1591	92	117	82	537	1562	38	213	119	1537	28	102	13	2	3122	9	7	2842	54	2577	902	27	54	11	1	562	18	16	54	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

COUNTRY WHERE BORN.

[2nd Sheet, Table No. 3.

No.	RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.																					FEMALES.																	TOTAL.		
		New South Wales.	Tasmania.	Victoria.	South Australia	Western Australia	Queensland.	New Zealand.	British America.	England.	Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	India.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Unspecified.	New South Wales.	Tasmania.	Victoria.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Queensland.	New Zealand.	British America.	England.	Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	India.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Unspecified.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
1	Brisbane	106	5	4	.	..	364	1	3	595	11	166	112	4	9	4	7	79	6	11	11	108	3	9	..	..	382	2	2	404	9	187	97	4	2	1	..	37	1	4	4	1498	1256	2754
2	Callandoon	47	5	..	..	1	15	..	..	106	1	55	46	..	1	1	21	46	...	7	1	40	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	33	2	18	15	..	1	..	..	14	..	..	..	353	143	496
3	Condamine	28	..	..	1	..	15	..	2	123	1	53	40	4	2	1	21	45	..	4	1	19	..	2	..	..	18	..	..	36	...	22	16	1	..	..	...	7	..	..	1	341	122	463
4	Dalby	45	1	1	..	..	77	..	1	198	3	125	54	4	1	2	16	87	..	7	4	22	2	..	..	..	93	..	..	64	2	63	25	2	1	..	..	22	..	2	1	626	299	925
5	Drayton	34	2	..	1	..	82	..	1	197	5	122	55	1	5	2	41	90	1	7	2	12	..	1	..	..	92	..	..	52	.	51	30	..	1	1	..	26	10	..	..	648	276	924
6	Gayndah	95	..	3	2	..	47	8	..	232	2	124	72	16	8	5	85	174	2	13	4	82	..	3	4	..	60	2	..	53	1	69	28	..	..	..	...	40	..	..	..	892	342	1234
7	Gladstone	22	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	69	...	32	29	..	..	2	17	10	..	4	1	8	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	12	..	10	7	..	..	...	..	1	..	..	..	190	42	232
8	Ipswich	89	..	5	..	..	387	..	..	493	18	342	153	1	13	8	31	99	2	11	9	101	2	4	..	..	381	1	1	265	8	285	120	1	5	..	..	46	1	..	6	1661	1227	2888
9	Kennedy	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	9	11	1	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	3	.	..	4	1	..	1	..	...	...	..	..	1	..	..	70	16	86
10	Leichhardt	38	2	5	1	..	5	..	2	135	4	76	63	6	2	5	21	53	2	14	2	15	..	3	..	..	7	..	..	8	..	14	10	..	..	..	..	2	...	..	1	436	60	496
11	Maranoa	95	1	2	..	..	36	..	4	187	2	84	39	1	3	3	10	24	1	4	4	51	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	27	..	33	14	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	500	154	654
12	Maryborough	51	..	..	..	..	42	1	..	118	2	56	38	7	1	1	12	46	1	10	14	43	2	..	1	..	38	..	..	22	1	25	7	2	1	..	...	15	..	1	4	400	162	562
13	Nanango	32	..	..	2	1	47	..	..	90	1	29	21	4	2	..	29	75	3	4	..	18	..	..	1	1	34	..	..	22	2	22	7	..	4	1	..	29	..	...	1	340	142	482
14	Rockhampton	33	4	8	..	..	12	1	3	125	2	73	58	8	3	1	39	38	3	22	1	15	..	13	..	..	10	..	..	20	1	12	3	3	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	434	83	517
15	Taroom	35	3	1	..	..	19	..	1	170	4	68	52	8	8	3	6	51	..	10	2	13	...	..	..	..	25	..	..	23	.	18	13	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	441	97	538
16	Warwick	139	1	..	..	..	98	1	.	286	5	173	102	2	6	8	37	128	..	5	8	90	..	..	..	..	106	..	..	90	1	94	32	..	..	1	..	47	..	..	..	999	461	1460
	Total Rural	893	27	32	7	2	1248	12	17	3158	61	1587	945	67	65	47	393	1049	22	133	64	641	10	37	6	1	1295	5	3	1135	28	923	425	16	17	4	..	296	13	7	20	9829	4882	14711
	Total Town	841	23	63	10	..	1835	10	16	2515	40	1373	646	25	52	35	144	513	16	80	55	896	18	65	7	1	1827	4	4	1707	26	1654	477	11	37	7	1	266	5	9	34	8292	7056	15348
	Total	1734	50	95	17	2	3083	22	33	5673	101	2960	1591	92	117	82	537	1562	38	213	119	1537	28	102	13	2	3122	9	7	2842	54	2577	902	27	54	11	1	562	18	16	54	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 4.

No.	TOWN PORTIONS OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	CONDITION.								CLASSIFICATION OF RESIDENCES.									OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.		
		MALES.				FEMALES.																		
		Married.	Widowers.	Single.	Unspecified.	Married.	Widows.	Single.	Unspecified.	Brick and Stone.	Weatherboard.	Metal.	Slab or Inferior.	Finished.	Unfinished.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Total Houses.	Tents.	Drays.	Ships.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1	Allora	13	2	17	...	9	..	14	...	...	3	...	9	12	...	11	1	12	...	...	...	32	23	55
2	Brisbane, North	628	37	1215	4	571	50	964	..	180	420	...	21	615	6	611	10	621	...	...	13	1884	1585	3469
3	Ditto, South	136	3	242	..	145	11	211	...	8	147	..	...	149	6	155	...	155	...	...	2	381	367	748
4	Ditto, Fortitude Valley	247	11	405	...	262	18	393	...	121	89	...	57	259	8	252	15	267	...	..	...	663	673	1336
5	Ditto, Kangaroo Point	91	6	154	...	106	5	136	...	9	91	...	1	98	3	97	4	101	...	...	...	251	247	498
6	Condamine	21	1	60	..	22	..	20	...	...	26	...	5	31	...	31	...	31	1	2	...	82	42	124
7	Dalby	72	4	164	..	77	6	124	...	...	67	...	31	97	1	96	2	98	2	...	...	240	207	447
8	Drayton	54	6	116	...	59	2	83	...	..	45	...	24	69	...	69	...	69	...	...	...	176	144	320
9	Gayndah	67	8	188	..	67	6	73	...	...	14	...	65	79	...	79	..	79	5	...	...	263	146	409
10	Gladstone	39	.	83	..	40	1	52	...	2	15	...	28	45	...	45	...	45	2	...	...	122	93	215
11	Goondiwindi	14	4	33	...	10	..	9	...	..	1	...	16	16	1	16	1	17	4	2	..	51	19	70
12	Ipswich	558	22	1087	...	603	50	967	...	105	423	...	71	590	9	588	11	599	...	...	...	1667	1620	3287
13	Ditto, Suburbs	57	6	93	..	58	5	95	...	7	26	...	30	63	...	63	...	63	...	...	..	156	158	314
14	Laidley	32	1	37	...	21	2	33	...	...	4	...	9	13	...	13	...	13	...	6	..	70	56	126
15	Leyburn	14	1	36	..	12	1	20	..	...	3	...	13	16	...	16	...	16	5	...	..	51	33	84
16	Maryborough	127	15	220	..	121	8	150	...	6	46	...	90	142	..	142	...	142	1	4	...	362	279	641
17	Rockhampton	133	10	296	...	123	17	119	...	1	52	1	53	107	...	107	..	107	32	...	1	439	259	698
18	Taroom	8	1	35	...	8	...	11	...	...	3	...	9	11	1	10	2	12	...	1	...	44	19	63
19	Toowoomba	210	13	431	..	207	17	305	...	1	166	...	59	224	2	220	6	226	3	4	...	654	529	1183
20	Warwick	214	10	418	...	230	10	298	...	16	112	...	113	226	15	222	19	241	8	...	...	642	538	1180
21	Yaamba	16	1	45	...	9	...	10	...	...	4	...	14	18	...	16	2	18	6	5	...	62	19	81
	Total Town	2751	162	5375	4	2760	209	4087	...	456	1757	1	718	2880	52	2859	73	2932	69	24	16	8292	7056	15348
	Total Country	2322	194	7305	8	2058	82	2741	1	58	542	3	2947	3385	165	3299	251	3550	232	31	8	9829	4882	14711
	Total	5073	356	12680	12	4818	291	6828	1	514	2299	4	3665	6265	217	6158	324	6482	301	55	24	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION—*Continued.*

[2nd Sheet, Table No. 4.

No.	RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	CONDITION.								CLASSIFICATION OF RESIDENCES.									OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.		
		MALES.				FEMALES.																		
		Married.	Widowers.	Single.	Unspecified.	Married.	Widows.	Single.	Unspecified.	Brick and Stone.	Weatherboard.	Metal.	Slab or Inferior.	Finished.	Unfinished.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Total Houses.	Tents.	Drays.	Ships.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1	Brisbane	518	27	953	..	487	25	744	...	35	271	...	194	498	2	490	10	500	14	...	8	1498	1256	2754
2	Callandoon	67	3	283	..	64	1	78	..	..	19	...	181	161	39	161	39	200	1	1	...	353	143	496
3	Condamine	55	11	275	..	54	1	67	..	..	...	..	125	106	19	119	6	125	6	...	...	341	122	463
4	Dalby	154	17	454	1	129	5	165	..	..	58	...	167	219	6	208	17	225	14	1	...	626	299	925
5	Drayton	142	14	492	..	117	3	156	...	..	17	...	175	187	5	180	12	192	26	4	...	648	276	924
6	Gayndah	162	16	713	1	150	3	189	..	...	...	...	375	358	17	335	40	375	4	2	...	892	342	1234
7	Gladstone	36	4	150	...	19	2	21	..	...	21	...	35	51	5	49	7	56	15	...	...	190	42	232
8	Ipswich	522	28	1107	4	489	23	714	1	12	36		602	627	23	614	36	650	28	6	...	1661	1227	2888
9	Kennedy	19	1	50	..	8	..	8	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	70	16	86
10	Leichhardt	44	9	383	...	33	..	27	...	...	36	...	152	170	4	164	10	174	20	1	...	436	60	496
11	Maranoa	82	7	410	1	72	2	80	...	..	...	...	165	147	18	146	19	165	2	...	...	500	154	654
12	Maryborough	93	3	304	..	78	4	80	..	2	48	..	113	153	10	149	14	163	12	2	...	400	162	562
13	Nanango	76	6	258	..	74	1	67	...	2	...	...	128	129	1	128	2	130	2	...	...	340	142	482
14	Rockhampton	58	13	363	..	36	..	47	..	2	25	1	114	137	5	125	17	142	23	10	...	434	83	517
15	Taroom	69	12	359	1	46	1	50	...	...	4	...	128	127	5	130	2	132	7	3	...	441	97	538
16	Warwick	225	23	751	...	202	11	248	..	5	21	2	293	315	6	301	20	321	23	1	...	999	461	1460
	Total Country	2322	194	7305	8	2058	82	2741	1	58	542	3	2947	3385	165	3299	251	3550	232	31	8	9829	4882	14711
	Total Town	2751	162	5375	4	2760	209	4087	...	456	1757	1	718	2880	52	2859	73	2932	69	24	16	8292	7056	15348
	Total	5073	356	12680	12	4818	291	6828	1	514	2299	4	3665	6265	217	6158	324	6482	301	55	24	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

RELIGION.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 5.

No.	TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.										FEMALES.										TOTAL.		
		Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists and Independents.	Wesleyans and Primitive Methodists.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Unspecified.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists and Independents.	Wesleyans and Primitive Methodists.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Unspecified.	Males.	Females.	Persons
1	Allora	13	11	...	..	...	8	...	...	...	...	18	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	32	23	55
2	Brisbane, North	810	220	76	123	211	406	4	7	6	11	619	168	81	105	167	429	9	1	2	4	1884	1585	3469
3	Ditto, South	186	70	11	17	20	76	1	...	...	...	171	59	10	19	14	94	...	...	...	...	381	367	748
4	Ditto, Fortitude Valley	274	88	37	74	52	129	...	...	3	6	269	65	43	73	51	170	...	..	1	1	663	673	1336
5	Ditto, Kangaroo Point	114	16	3	24	25	66	...	...	...	3	112	21	5	23	26	59	...	.	...	1	251	247	498
6	Condamine	38	8	...	...	9	27	...	...	..	...	20	7	...	1	2	12	...	...	...	...	82	42	124
7	Dalby	140	23	..	...	11	48	...	17	1	...	107	21	...	...	3	76	...	...	...	...	240	207	447
8	Drayton	78	28	3	3	12	47	...	...	...	5	63	18	2	2	2	57	...	..	...	...	176	144	320
9	Gayndah	101	26	2	3	28	54	1	45	..	3	64	21	...	2	10	49	..	..	...	..	263	146	409
10	Gladstone	72	9	5	7	6	14	...	7	...	2	56	6	2	9	4	16	..	...	...	...	122	93	215
11	Goondiwindi	25	7	3	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	5	..	...	...	...	51	19	70
12	Ipswich	630	184	66	107	63	588	8	11	...	10	523	202	66	87	62	667	6	...	2	5	1667	1620	3287
13	Ditto, Suburbs	64	22	5	4	1	60	...	...	...	...	64	17	3	3	4	67	...	.	...	...	156	158	314
14	Laidley	33	11	..	2	1	22	...	1	...	...	19	8	..	1	...	28	..	...	...	..	70	56	126
15	Leyburn	25	2	...	...	7	14	...	3	...	...	14	3	...	...	5	11	..	...	...	...	51	33	84
16	Maryborough	161	21	16	5	42	114	..	1	2	...	109	12	13	8	44	93	...	...	...	..	362	279	641
17	Rockhampton	248	65	8	6	36	73	...	1	1	1	129	41	3	3	8	75	...	..	..	...	439	259	698
18	Taroom	13	2	...	...	7	15	1	2	2	4	3	6	..	2	...	4	..	...	3	1	44	19	63
19	Toowoomba	301	48	15	16	114	142	5	2	4	7	252	53	13	16	73	121	1	...	...	..	654	529	1183
20	Warwick	335	70	4	44	18	154	4	11	...	2	248	65	3	21	16	183	2	...	...	...	642	538	1180
21	Yaamba	30	24	..	1	...	4	...	1	...	2	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	62	19	81
	Total Town	3691	955	264	436	664	2076	24	107	19	56	2883	806	244	375	491	2218	18	1	8	12	8292	7056	15348
	Total Rural	4627	1252	114	339	837	2121	7	297	13	222	2218	687	78	285	327	1261	...	...	3	23	9829	4882	14711
	Total	8318	2207	378	775	1501	4197	31	404	32	278	5101	1493	322	660	818	3479	18	1	11	35	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

RELIGION.—*Continued.* [2nd Sheet, Table No. 5.

No.	RURAL PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.										FEMALES.										TOTAL.		
		Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists and Independents.	Wesleyans and Primitive Methodists.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Unspecified.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists and Independents.	Wesleyans and Primitive Methodists.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Unspecified.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
1	Brisbane	648	168	44	221	186	209	...	1	2	19	476	146	47	221	136	225	..	...	1	4	1498	1256	2754
2	Callandoon	173	54	1	3	29	72	..	21	...	...	83	29	...	..	10	20	..	...	...	1	353	143	496
3	Condamine	165	41	12	2	33	64	...	20	1	3	54	23	8	...	5	32	...	...	...	..	341	122	463
4	Dalby	299	72	2	2	57	166	...	17	2	9	149	45	1	1	28	75	...	...	...	...	626	299	925
5	Drayton	340	77	10	6	44	120	..	19	...	32	138	46	1	5	18	68	..	...	..	..	648	276	924
6	Gayndah	387	100	4	10	121	181	1	62	1	25	157	48	5	2	26	102	...	...	2	...	892	342	1234
7	Gladstone	90	39	1	2	6	28	..	17	...	7	23	9	...	..	1	8	..	..	..	1	190	42	232
8	Ipswich	743	213	24	47	62	535	...	30	...	7	553	179	12	34	30	416	..	...	..	3	1661	1227	2888
9	Kennedy	41	9	2	...	3	14	...	1	...	...	13	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	...	70	16	86
10	Leichhardt	186	69	1	5	45	104	...	22	1	3	26	13	...	1	2	18	...	...	...	...	436	60	496
11	Maranoa	286	66	3	5	22	104	...	...	2	12	78	28	..	...	...	48	..	...	..	...	500	154	654
12	Maryborough	216	44	3	4	12	90	1	13	...	17	82	14	...	1	5	56	...	...	...	4	400	162	562
13	Nanango	156	18	1	2	52	80	1	8	...	22	72	11	...	...	24	35	...	...	...	...	340	142	482
14	Rockhampton	203	66	1	3	49	65	2	37	...	8	56	10	...	1	3	13	..	..	...	...	434	83	517
15	Taroom	217	66	2	2	40	90	2	4	3	15	45	25	...	2	2	23	..	...	...	...	441	97	538
16	Warwick	477	150	3	25	76	199	...	25	1	43	213	59	4	17	37	121	...	...	...	10	999	461	1460
	Total Rural	4627	1252	114	339	837	2121	7	297	13	222	2218	687	78	285	327	1261	...	..	3	23	9829	4882	14711
	Total Town	3691	955	264	436	664	2076	24	107	19	56	2883	806	244	375	491	2218	18	1	8	12	8292	7056	15348
	Total	8318	2207	378	775	1501	4197	31	404	32	278	5101	1493	322	660	818	3479	18	1	11	35	18121	11938	30059

QUEENSLAND CENSUS.—1861.

CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS.

[1st Sheet, Table No. 6.

| No. | TOWN PORTION OF POLICE DISTRICTS. | MALES. EDUCATED PROFESSIONS. Teachers and Professors. | Other Educated Professions. | SCHOLARS UNDER TUITION. At Home. | At School. | PROVIDERS OF FOOD, DRINKS, AND ACCOMMODATION. Producers of Food and Drinks. | Distributors. | Of Food and Drinks with Accommodation. | DOMESTICS. Trading and Commerce. | Not Hired. | Hired Servants. | Persons receiving Public Support Gratuitously. | Miscellaneous Occupations. | Occupations not Stated. | AGRICULTURE. Proprietors Employing Men. | Tenant Farmers Employing | Hired Farm Servants. | PASTORAL. Sheep. Proprietors of Sheep Farms. | Lessees and Licensees. | Shepherds, Hutkeepers, &c. | Cattle, Horses, &c. Farm Proprietors. | Lessees and Licensees. | Hired Stockmen, Grooms, &c. | HORTICULTURE. Masters Employing. | Hired Servants. | WINE GROWING. Proprietors. | Hired Vinedressers, &c. | MINING. In the Precious Metals. | In the Inferior Metals. | In Coal. | LEARNED PROFESSIONS. Judicial and Legal. | Medical and Surgical. | Clerical. | SKILLED WORKMEN AND ARTIFICERS. In the Superior Arts. Masters. | Servants. | In the Metals. Masters. | Servants. | In Wood. Masters. | Servants. | In Stone & Earth. Masters. | Servants. | In Leather & Skins. Masters. | Servants. | In other Materials. Masters. | Servants. | Unskilled Workmen not otherwise Classified. | GOVERNMENT SERVICE. Civil Officers and Subordinates. | Police Magistrates, Constables, &c. | Military and Naval. | SEAFARING PERSONS. Masters, Officers, Pilots, &c. | Able Seamen, Divers, &c. | Ordinary Seamen, Lumpers, &c. | TOTAL MALES. | FEMALES. EDUCATED PROFESSIONS. Teachers and Governesses. | Artists and Others. | SCHOLARS UNDER TUITION. At Home. | At School. | PROVIDERS OF FOOD, DRINKS, & ACCOMMODATION. Producers. | Distributors. | With Lodging Accommodation. | DOMESTICS. Trading and Commerce. | Not Hired. | Hired Servants. | Persons receiving Public Support Gratuitously. | Miscellaneous Occupations. | Occupations not Stated. | AGRICULTURE. Parties Employing Men. | Tenant-farmers Employing. | Hired Farm Servants. | PASTORAL. Sheep. Proprietors of Sheep Farms. | Lessees and Licensees. | Shepherds, Hutkeepers, &c. | Cattle, Horses, &c. Farm Proprietors. | Lessees and Licensees. | Dairymaids and Hired Servants. | HORTICULTURE. Owners, &c. | Hired Servants. | WINE GROWING. Proprietors, &c. | Hired Servants. | TOTAL FEMALES. | GENERAL TOTAL. |
|---|---|---

APPENDIX A.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

RETURN SHEWING THE NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH ELECTORAL DISTRICT, ALSO THE NUMBER OF MALES OVER THE AGE OF TWENTY-ONE YEARS:—

Number.	Names of Electoral Districts.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total Males over the age of twenty-one years.	Number of Electors on the roll at the last General Election in 1860.	Number of Members returned.
1	Brisbane, North	2,135	1,832	3,967	1,205	680	3
2	Brisbane, South	381	367	748	176	120	1
3	Burnett.....	1,495	630	2,125	1,075	140	2
4	Downs, Eastern	1,082	517	1,599	724	107	1
5	Downs, Northern	866	506	1,372	588	272	1
6	Downs, Western	404	162	566	278	168	2
7	Drayton and Toowoomba...	1,478	949	2,427	881	220	1
8	Fortitude Valley	663	673	1,336	297	256	1
9	Ipswich.....	1,667	1,620	3,287	806	908	3
10	Kennedy	70	16	86	56	Not yet recognized as a separate Electorate.	
11	Leichhardt	921	176	1,097	751	151	2
12	Maranoa	923	318	1,241	653	103	1
13	Moreton, East	1,498	1,256	2,754	756	561	2
14	Moreton, West.....	1,887	1,441	3,328	1,071	558	3
15	Port Curtis	1,247	496	1,743	930	228	1
16	Warwick	642	538	1,180	311	155	1
17	Wide Bay.....	762	441	1,203	473	163	1
	Total	18,121	11,938	30,059	11,031	4,790	26

APPENDIX B.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SEX AND AGE,

EXTRACTED FROM NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS OF 1856.

POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTAL.		
	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards	Under 2 years.	4 years. 2 and under	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Brisbane	228	199	242	421	316	1,426	239	45	248	192	213	468	403	1,058	125	21	3,116	2,728	5,844
Dalby..	17	20	15	41	36	277	47	4	24	20	15	34	29	94	5	...	457	221	678
Drayton	41	46	46	95	104	521	107	7	49	40	40	72	52	214	21	2	967	490	1,457
Gayndah	20	22	25	50	85	715	99	12	22	21	20	35	24	145	13	1	1,028	281	1,309
Ipswich	151	132	164	266	283	1,454	199	23	165	138	165	299	248	801	64	6	2,672	1,886	4,558
Maryborough...	16	14	17	36	46	292	58	5	12	18	17	22	27	82	6	1	484	185	669
Surat...	12	7	12	34	24	181	30	4	10	10	11	17	13	45	5	..	304	111	415
Warwick	41	30	48	69	68	495	104	27	45	50	35	73	65	190	20	2	882	480	1,362
Leichhardt	2	6	3	12	41	173	25	2	8	3	6	11	7	26	...	...	264	64	328
Port Curtis	8	4	8	8	12	151	13	1	12	8	5	8	12	33	4	..	205	82	287
Total ages in 1856... ..	536	480	580	1,032	1,015	5,685	921	130	595	500	527	1,040	880	2,688	263	33	10,379	6,528	16,907

APPENDIX C.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS OF STATE OF EDUCATION IN 1856,

COMPILED FROM THE NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS.

DISTRICT.	MALES.			FEMALES.			TOTAL.			Per centage of whole population who are uneducated, that is, who can neither read nor write.
	Cannot read.	Read only.	Read and write.	Cannot read.	Read only.	Read and write.	Cannot read.	Read only.	Read and write.	
Brisbane	910	315	1891	852	486	1390	1762	801	3281	30·15
Dalby...	117	36	304	92	21	108	209	57	412	30·82
Drayton	312	79	576	199	82	209	511	161	785	35·07
Gayndah	280	62	686	99	38	144	379	100	830	28·95
Ipswich	823	263	1586	711	336	839	1534	599	2425	33·65
Maryborough ...	113	28	343	65	31	89	178	59	432	26·60
Surat...	90	34	180	44	23	44	134	57	224	32·04
Warwick	248	64	570	203	91	186	451	155	756	33·11
Leichhardt.. ...	57	26	181	22	21	21	79	47	202	24·08
Port Curtis.. ..	36	12	157	31	7	44	67	19	201	23·34
Total	2986	919	6474	2318	1136	3074	5304	2055	9548	31·37

APPENDIX D.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

ABSTRACT SHEWING THE NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES IN THE COLONY OF QUEENSLAND BY DISTRICTS AND TOWNS.

RURAL DISTRICTS.	Males.	Females.	Total.	TOWNS.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Grand Total.
1. Brisbane	1,498	1,256	2,754	Brisbane, North	1 884	1,585	3,469	6,223
				Do South	381	367	748	748
				Do Fortitude Valley	663	673	1,336	1,336
				Kangaroo Point	251	247	498	498
2. Callandoon	353	143	496	Goondiwindi	51	19	70	566
3. Condamine	341	122	463	Condamine	82	42	124	587
4. Dalby	626	299	925	Dalby	240	207	447	1,372
5. Drayton	648	276	924	Drayton	176	144	320	1,244
				Toowoomba	654	529	1,183	1,183
6. Gayndah	892	342	1,234	Gayndah	263	146	409	1,643
7. Gladstone	190	42	232	Gladstone	122	93	215	447
8. Ipswich	1,661	1,227	2,888	Ipswich	1,667	1,620	3,287	6,175
				Do Suburbs	156	158	314	314
				Laidley	70	56	126	126
9. Kennedy	70	16	86					86
10. Leichhardt	436	60	496					496
11. Maranoa	500	154	654					654
12. Maryborough	400	162	562	Maryborough	362	279	641	1 203
13. Nanango	340	142	482					482
14. Rockhampton	434	83	517	Rockhampton	439	259	698	1,215
			..	Yaamba	62	19	81	81
15. Taroom	441	97	538	Taroom	44	19	63	601
16. Warwick	999	461	1,460	Allora	32	23	55	1,515
				Leyburn	51	33	84	84
				Warwick	642	538	1,180	1,180
Total Rural	9,829	4,882	14,711	Total Civic	8,292	7,056	15,348	30,059
				Total Rural	9,829	4,882	14,711	
				Total of Colony	18,121	11,938	30,059	

APPENDIX E.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS.

AGES.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 year	652	637	1,289
1 and under 5 years	2,069	2,115	4,184
5 and under 10 years	1,564	1,640	3,204
10 and under 15 years	1,085	1,030	2,115
15 and under 20 years	1,093	1,015	2,108
20 and under 25 years	2,082	1,233	3,315
25 and under 30 years	2,567	1,390	3,957
30 and under 35 years	2,103	945	3,048
35 and under 40 years	1,467	683	2,150
40 and under 45 years	1,314	522	1,836
45 and under 50 years	869	325	1,194
50 and under 55 years	658	218	876
55 and under 60 years	273	82	355
60 and under 65 years	168	56	224
65 and under 70 years	60	10	70
70 and under 75 years	29	18	47
75 and under 80 years	12	2	14
80 and upwards	8	3	11
Unspecified	48	14	62
Total classified	18,121	11,938	30,059

APPENDIX F.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS OF THE STATE OF EDUCATION IN THE URBAN DISTRICTS.

AGES.	MALES.																		FEMALES.																	
	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Age unspecified.	Total males.	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Age unspecified.	Total females.
Cannot read	1548	322	55	27	50	77	79	54	76	34	34	12	9	3	4	1	3	6	2430	1497	338	45	28	50	106	63	57	45	27	14	7	4	1	3	..	1	1	2342
Can read but not write	35	335	73	30	44	71	56	49	36	25	23	8	6	1	1	1	1	1	761	40	389	108	79	116	159	104	57	60	40	30	7	13	1	1	..	..	..	1170
Total uneducated..	1583	657	128	57	94	148	135	103	112	59	57	20	15	4	5	2	4	7	3191	1537	727	153	107	166	265	167	114	105	67	44	14	17	2	4	..	1	1	3512
Total educated, *i.e.* can write	1	278	452	378	630	920	765	534	455	279	208	86	58	23	14	3	4	14	5101	28	252	460	526	570	561	401	280	205	117	87	40	18	6	6	..	1	7	3544
Total Urban population..	1584	935	580	435	724	1068	900	637	567	338	265	106	73	27	19	5	8	21	8292	1565	979	613	633	736	826	568	394	310	184	131	54	35	8	10	..	2	1	7056
Centesimal proportion of uneducated ..	100.	70·26	22·07	13·10	12·98	13·85	15·00	16·17	19·75	17·45	21·51	18·87	22·55	14·81	26·30	40·00	37·50	33·33	38·48	98·21	73·85	24·63	17·53	21·73	31·96	29·75	28·68	32·90	38·59	33·58	24·07	51·43	25·00	40·00	..	50·00	12·50	49·77

APPENDIX G.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS OF STATE OF EDUCATION IN THE RURAL DISTRICTS.

AGES.	MALES.																		FEMALES.															
	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Age unspecified.	Total Males.	Under 5 Years.	5 and under 10 Years.	10 and under 15 Years.	15 and under 20 Years.	20 and under 25 Years.	25 and under 30 Years.	30 and under 35 Years.	35 and under 40 Years.	40 and under 45 Years.	45 and under 50 Years.	50 and under 55 Years.	55 and under 60 Years.	60 and under 65 Years.	65 and under 70 Years.	70 and under 75 Years.	75 and under 80 Years.	80 and Upwards.	Age unspecified.	Total Females.
Cannot Read	1118	348	118	52	106	137	170	123	124	87	81	33	27	7	3	1	..	10	2545	1138	339	64	28	43	75	34	39	41	22	12	6	3	..	1	..	..	2	1847
Can Read but not Write..	19	185	119	76	104	123	71	77	67	55	45	23	16	3	2	..	..	1	986	17	215	110	48	75	95	73	53	41	32	25	6	5	1	1	..	..	..	797
Total Uneducated..	1137	533	237	128	210	260	241	200	191	142	126	56	43	10	5	1	..	11	3531	1155	554	174	76	118	170	107	92	82	54	37	12	8	1	2	..	..	2	2644
Total Educated, *i.e.* Can Write.. ..	..	96	268	530	1148	1239	962	630	556	389	267	111	52	23	5	6	..	16	6298	32	107	243	306	379	394	270	197	130	87	50	16	13	1	6	2	1	4	2238
Total Rural Population	1137	629	505	658	1358	1499	1203	830	747	531	393	167	95	33	10	7	..	27	9829	1187	661	417	382	497	564	377	289	212	141	87	28	21	2	8	2	1	6	4882
Centesimal Proportion of Uneducated ..	100·	84·42	46·14	20·06	14·95	16·88	20·36	23·73	26·97	27·11	32·32	32·33	47·37	30·30	50·00	14·28	..	40·74	35·92	97·30	83·66	47·00	19·37	23·74	30·14	30·24	31·83	39·15	37·59	42·53	42 86	38·09	50·00	25·00	:	:	33·33	54·16

APPENDIX H.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS—Continued.

3—NATIVE COUNTRY.

	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Per centage of Females to 100 miles.
New South Wales	1,734	1,537	3,271	88·63
Tasmania	50	28	78	56·
Victoria	95	102	197	107·37
South Australia	17	13	30	76·47
Western Australia. . . .	2	2	4	100·
Queensland	3,083	3,122	6,205	101·26
New Zealand	22	9	31	40·91
British America	33	7	40	21·21
England	5,673	2,842	8,515	50·10
Wales	101	54	155	53·47
Ireland	2,960	2,577	5,537	87·06
Scotland	1,591	902	2,493	56·96
India	92	27	119	29·35
Other British dominions. . .	117	54	171	46·15
United States of America . . .	82	11	93	13·41
China	537	1	538	0·18
Germany	1,562	562	2,124	35·98
France	38	18	56	47·37
Other Foreign Countries. . .	213	16	229	7·51
Unspecified	119	54	173	45·38
Total classified	18,121	11,938	30,059	65·32

APPENDIX I.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS—Continued.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.										
MALES.					FEMALES.					
Married.	Widowers.	Single.	Unspecified.	Total.	Married.	Widows.	Single.	Unspecified.	Total.	Persons.
5,073	356	12,680	12	18,121	4,818	291	6,828	1	11,938	30,059

Brick and Stone Houses	514
Weatherboard	2,299
Metal	4
Slab or Inferior	3,665
Total	6,482

Houses Finished	6,265
Do. Unfinished	217
Total	6,482

Houses Inhabited	6,158
Do. Uninhabited	324
Total	6,482

Also 301 Tents, 55 Drays, and 24 Ships.

APPENDIX K.

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS—Continued.

RELIGION.

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Church of England.	8,318	5,101	13,419
Presbyterians	2,207	1,493	3,700
Congregationalists and Independent	378	322	700
Wesleyans and Primitive Methodists	775	660	1,435
Other Protestants..	1,501	818	2,319
Roman Catholics	4,197	3,479	7,676
Hebrews	31	18	49
Mahomedans and Pagans..	404	1	405
Other Persuasions..	32	11	43
Unspecified..	278	35	313
Total classified	18,121	11,938	30,059

APPENDIX **L.**

QUEENSLAND CENSUS—1861.

SYNOPSIS—Continued.

Occupations.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Teachers and Professors	43	59	102
Other Educated Professions	106	...	106
Scholars at Home	300	375	675
Do. School	1,235	1,123	2,358
Producers of Food and Drinks	56	9	65
Distributors do. do.	139	...	139
Providers do. do. with Accommodation	122	22	144
Trading and Commerce	494	149	643
Domestics (those attending to their own business)	304	5,287	5,591
Do. hired	835	1,169	2,004
Persons receiving public support gratuitously	..	...	..
Miscellaneous Occupations	1,152	47	1,199
Occupations not stated	3,643	3,395	7,038
Agriculture	938	52	990
Pastoral	4,088	249	4,337
Horticulture	171	2	173
Wine Growers	2	...	2
Miners in Gold and Silver	27	..	27
Do. in Inferior Metals	22	...	22
Do. in Coal	29	...	29
Judicial and Legal Professions	24	...	24
Medical Professions	37	...	37
Clerical Professions	32	..	32
Skilled Workmen and Artificers	1,700	..	1,700
Unskilled Workmen not otherwise classified	2,069	..	2,069
Civil Officers and Subordinates	142	...	142
Police Magistrates and Constables	131	...	131
Army and Navy	31	...	31
Seafaring persons of the Merchant Service	249	...	249
Total Classified	18,121	11,938	30,059